YDS DENEMELERI

- 1.) There ---- no doubt that the oil sector ---- the basis of the Iraqi economy for many years to come.
- A) has been / may have formed
- B) is / will form
- C) was / has formed
- D) had been / formed
- E) will be / would form
- 2.) In the US, the percentage of obese people ---over the past two decades, and at present, 35%
 of the population ---overweight.
- A) could have doubled / would be
- B) had doubled / was
- C) has doubled / is
- D) would double / will be
- E) doubled / has been
- 3.) The Pyramid of the Sun ---- in stages in the second and third centuries A.D. and ---- about 200 feet high and 700 feet in length.
- A) was built / measures
- B) had been built / may measure
- C) could have been built / was to measure
- D) has been built / would measure
- E) could be built / had measured
- 4.) Underwater archaeology is generally considered to ---- its first major encouragement during the winter of 1853-54, when a particularly low water level in a Swiss lake ---- bare enormous quantities of wooden posts, pottery and other artifacts.
- A) be receiving / has laid
- B) be received / would lay
- C) have been received / had laid
- D) receive / could have laid
- E) have received / laid
- 5.) Sub-Saharan Africa ---- at a relatively stable rate since the mid-1990s, and its growth ---- in the following years.
- A) was growing / continues
- B) has been growing / should continue
- C) has grown / should have continued
- D) grew / has continued
- E) is growing / will have continued

- 6.) In a clever experiment carried out during the 1980s, a team of psychologists at Cornell University ---- that being in a happy mood ----people generate more creative solutions to problems.
- A) have found / will help
- B) had found / helped
- C) are to find / would help
- D) found / helps
- E) would find / has helped
- 7.) Janet Malcolm, who is an admired photographer and ---- pictures since the early 1960s, generally ---- her summers photographing people and places in Africa.
- A) took / has been spending
- B) had been taking / will spend
- C) has been taking / spends
- D) takes / has spent
- E) had taken / would spend
- 8.) Upon the completion next month of its renovation and expansion, the museum ---- its exhibition space and added an auditorium ---- for performances and lectures.
- A) will have doubled / to be used
- B) doubled / to have used
- C) has doubled / to have been used
- D) doubles / being used
- E) had doubled / to use
- 9.) Without television cameras, the famine now ravaging Ethiopia ---- the attention of the well-fed world that ---- with offers of money and other forms of aid.
- A) won't have caught / will respond
- B) did not catch / responded
- C) will not catch / had responded
- D) would not have caught / has responded
- E) is not catching / is responding
- 10.) The finest achievement of Europe's post-1945 leaders was their recognition that, unless Germany ---- into the evolving Western system, insecurity ---- across the continent.
- A) has been integrated / had reigned
- B) had been integrated / has reigned
- C) is integrated / reigned
- D) integrates / will reign
- E) was integrated / would reign

- 11.) Our sense of self ---- by the roles and qualities that our peers and teachers ---- to us.
- A) was formed / have assigned
- B) is formed / assign
- C) is being formed / will be assigning
- D) had been formed / assigned
- E) will have been formed / would assign
- 12.) Although alcohol consumption *per capita* --- a peak in the United States during the first three decades of the 19th century, now it ---- down in all age groups.
- A) reached / is going
- B) has reached / goes
- C) will reach / will go
- D) was reaching / went
- E) would reach / has gone
- 13.) Imagine what your life would be like if you --- one morning and everything you --- had been forgotten!
- A) wake up / have ever learned
- B) woke up / had ever learned
- C) had woken up / ever learned
- D) will wake up / ever learn
- E) have woken up / will ever learn
- 14.) For a long time now, Asia's emerging economies ---- the world's most dynamic, with GDP ---- at an annual rate of 7.5%.
- A) were / to have grown
- B) would have been / having grown
- C) have been / growing
- D) would be / to be growing
- E) are / to grow
- 15.) Imhotep, god of medicine, --- as a mythological figure in the minds of many scholars until the end of the 19th century, when it ---- that he was a real historical personage.
- A) existed / was established
- B) has existed / has been established
- C) had existed / was being established
- D) will exist / will have been established
- E) exists / had been established
- 16.) People who ---- it hard to give up smoking often ---- outside assistance.
- A) are finding / are sought
- B) had found / are seeking
- C) could have found / will seek
- D) find / seek
- E) would have found / had been sought

- 17.) If you ---- long hours on the job, most probably your stress level ----, leaving you more vulnerable to cravings for unhealthy food.
- A) have worked / had risen
- B) are working / will rise
- C) worked / is rising
- D) had worked / will have risen
- E) work / rose
- 18.) Since the early 1990s, people ---- to professionals called "life coaches" for help in managing major changes in their lives in the general belief that they ---- solutions.
- A) had turned / might have provided
- B) turned / are providing
- C) have turned / could have provided
- D) are turning / had provided
- E) have been turning / provide
- 19.) Contrary to the prevailing economic view, some experts ---- that more free trade ---- the global crisis.
- A) have said / would not have eased
- B) said / is not going to ease
- C) are saying / had not eased
- D) say / will not ease
- E) were saying / has not eased
- 20.) To help secure the Union's frontiers against illegal immigrants, the European Union ---- ideas for a 21st century integrated border management system that ---- heavily on advanced technology.
- A) considered / has been relying
- B) is considering / will rely
- C) had considered / relies
- D) would consider / had relied
- E) will be considering / relied
- 21.) Psychologists from many different countries ---- their findings in an effort to understand the mystery of how the brain ----.
- A) combined / had functioned
- B) have combined / functions
- C) combine / functioned
- D) will combine / was functioning
- E) had combined / has functioned
- 22.) The pride which everyone ---- as they succeed in acquiring a new language should not make them any less proud of the native language they already ----.
- A) is feeling / had
- B) feels / have
- C) has felt / had had
- D) will feel / are having
- E) was feeling / would have

- 23.) In some countries, girls who ---- school risk becoming victims of acid attacks, which can permanently disfigure their faces and hands the only parts of their bodies that ---- in public.
- A) attend / may be exposed
- B) attended / might be exposed
- C) will attend / had been exposed
- D) are attending / were to be exposed
- E) had attended / are exposed
- 24.) The history of science ---- by a chain of advances in technology and knowledge that ---- each other.
- A) had been marked / are always complement-ing
- B) has been marked / always complemented
- C) is marked / have always complemented
- D) is being marked / would always complement
- E) will have been marked / had always complemented
- 25.) The potential dangers of global warming ---by a wide consortium of scientists, who ---about its long-term effects on the planet.
- A) had been studied / might be increasingly concerned
- B) have been studied / were increasingly concerned
- C) will have been studied / would be increasingly concerned
- D) are being studied / are increasingly concerned
- E) are studied / had been increasingly concerned

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1.E 2. B 3. D 4. C 5. B 6. D 7. E 8. C 9. A 10. D 11. E 12. B 13. A 14. B 15. C 16. A 17. D 18. B 19. E 20. D 21. B 22. B 23. B 24. A

25. C